



# Visualization for Extremely Large-Scale Scientific Computing

Dr. Abel Coll



Atos



May 2<sup>nd</sup> 2016

Pre-workshop CAXMan, CIMNE, Barcelona





# Summary

1. Introduction
2. Motivation
3. Project objectives
4. Current status of the project
5. Next steps
6. Conclusions





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# VELaSSCo basic information

Proposal number: **619439**  
Project Officer: **Mr. Pierre-Paul SONDAG**  
Name of the coordinating person: **Dr. Abel COLL**

Participant organisation name	Short name	Country
International Center for Numerical Methods in Engineering	<b>CIMNE</b>	ES
School of Engineering. The University of Edinburgh	<b>UNEDIN</b>	UK
STIFTELSEN SINTEF	<b>SINTEF</b>	NO
Institut national de recherche en informatique et en automatique	<b>INRIA</b>	FR
Fraunhofer-Gesellschaft zur Förderung der angewandten Forschung e.V. Fraunhofer-Institut für Graphische Datenverarbeitung	<b>FRAUNHOFER</b>	DE
Jotne EPM Technology	<b>JOTNE</b>	NO
Atos Spain S.A.	<b>ATOS</b>	ES

**3 years project** (2014 –2016)

**393 persons x month**

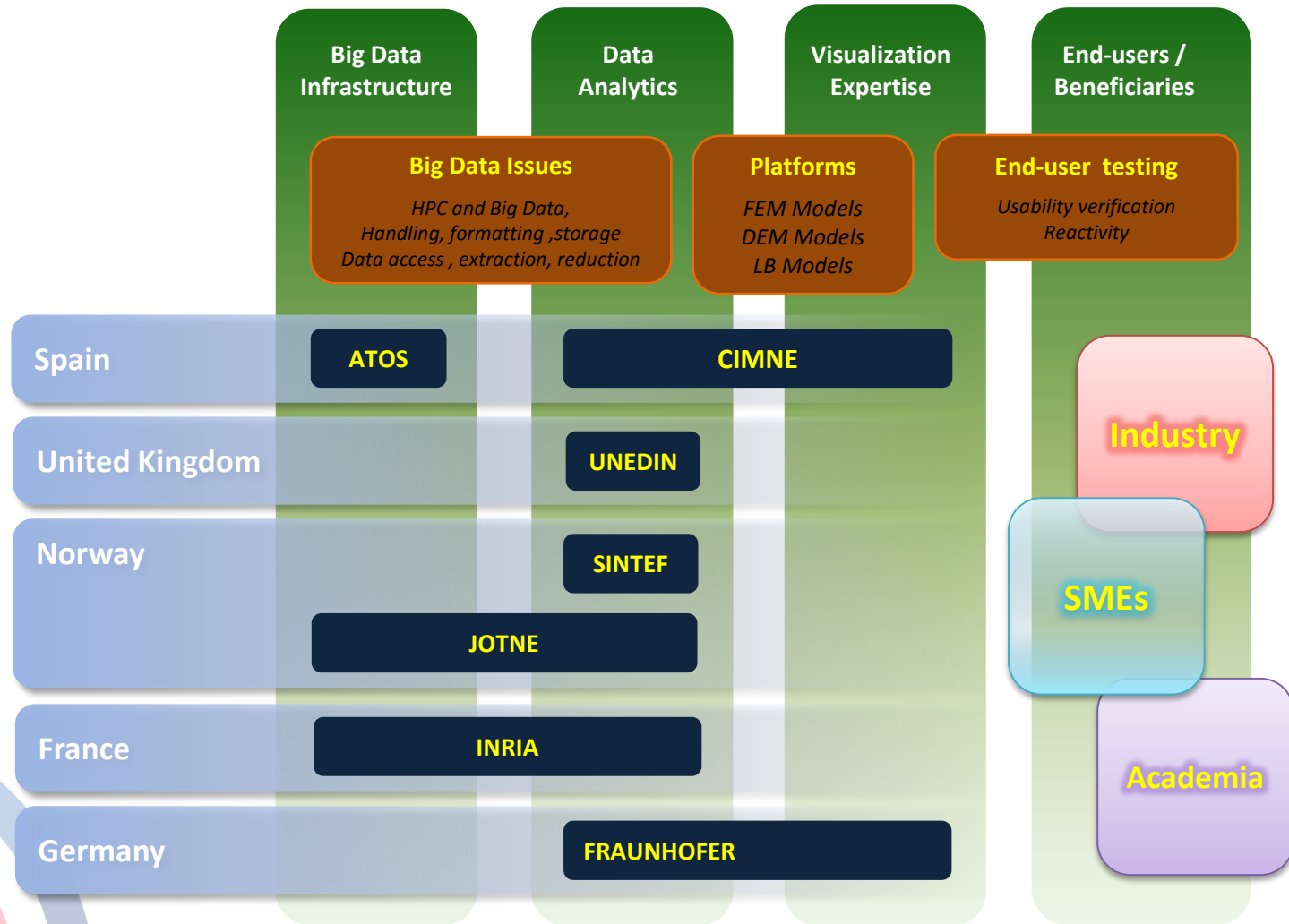
The total costs of VELaSSCo are **4.441.603 €**, and total funding is **3.294.000 €** (original 3.294.425 € )

# Introduction

*The **Vision** of VELaSSCo is to provide **new visual analysis methods for large-scale simulations** serving the petabyte era and preparing the exabyte era.*

*It does this by adopting **Big Data tools and architectures** for the engineering and scientific community and by leveraging new ways of in-situ processing for data analytics and hardware accelerated interactive visualization.*

# VELaSSCo consortium as a whole





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# Brief introduction to numerical simulations

VELaSSCo

Pre-processing

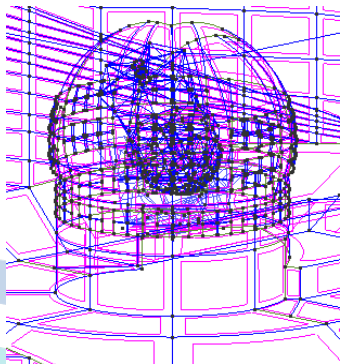
Calculation

Post-processing

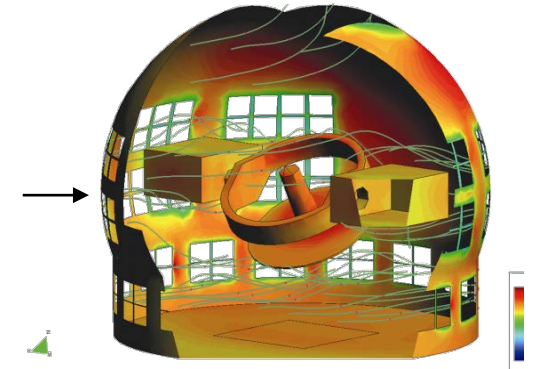
Geometry description

Preparation of analysis data

Visualization of results



Computer  
Analysis



Pre and post-processor

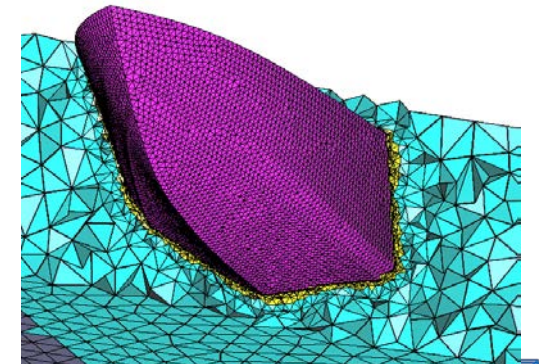
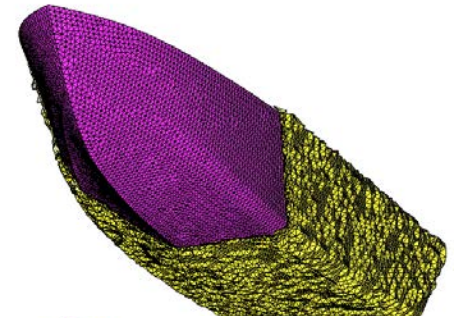
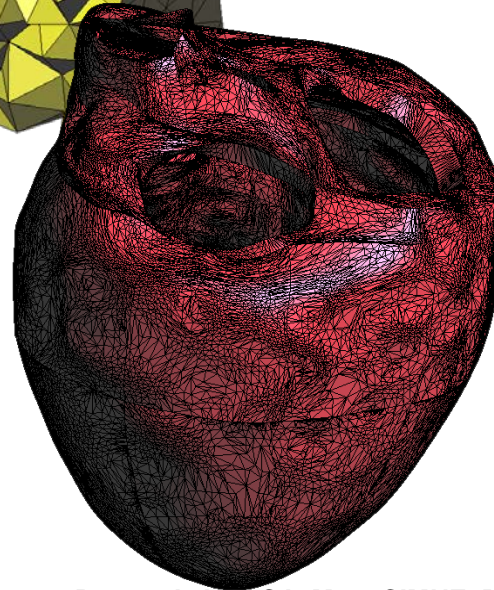
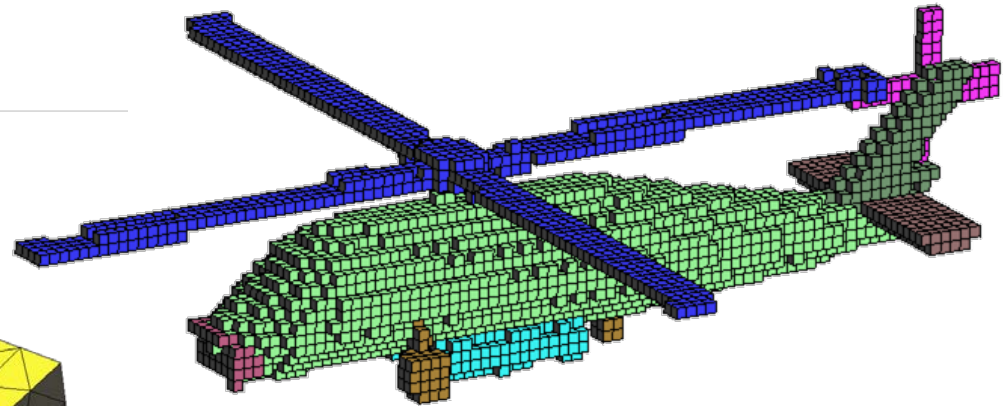
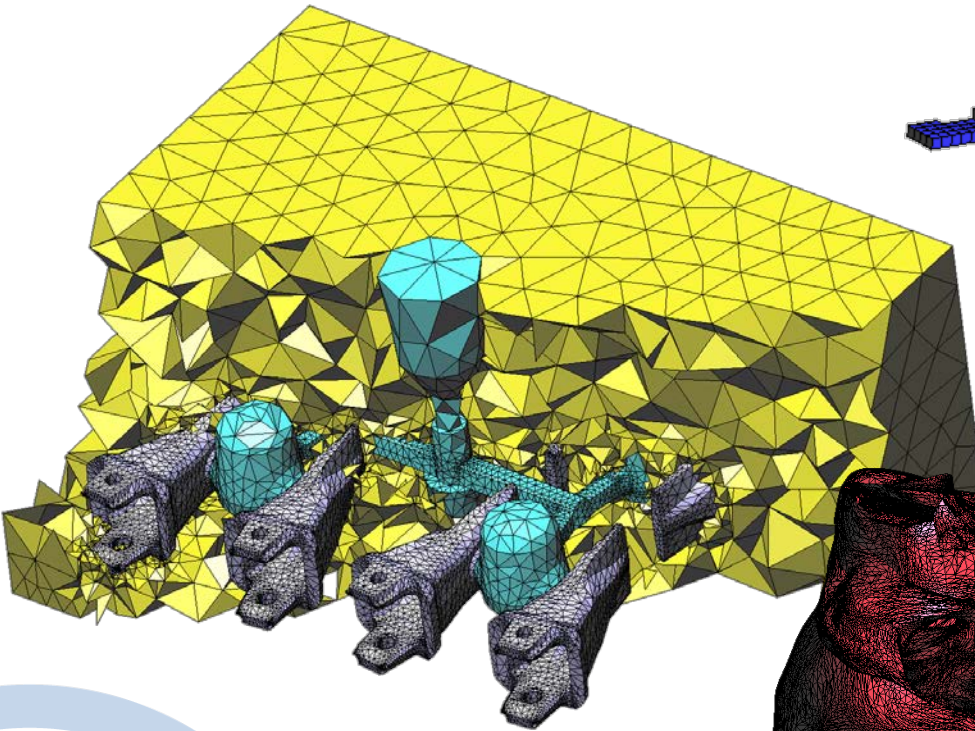


# Current bottleneck

- Nowadays the **huge amount of data** provided by the solver in HPC **cannot be stored** in one single machine, so it is mandatory:
  - **Distributed post-processing**
  - **Distributed visualization**

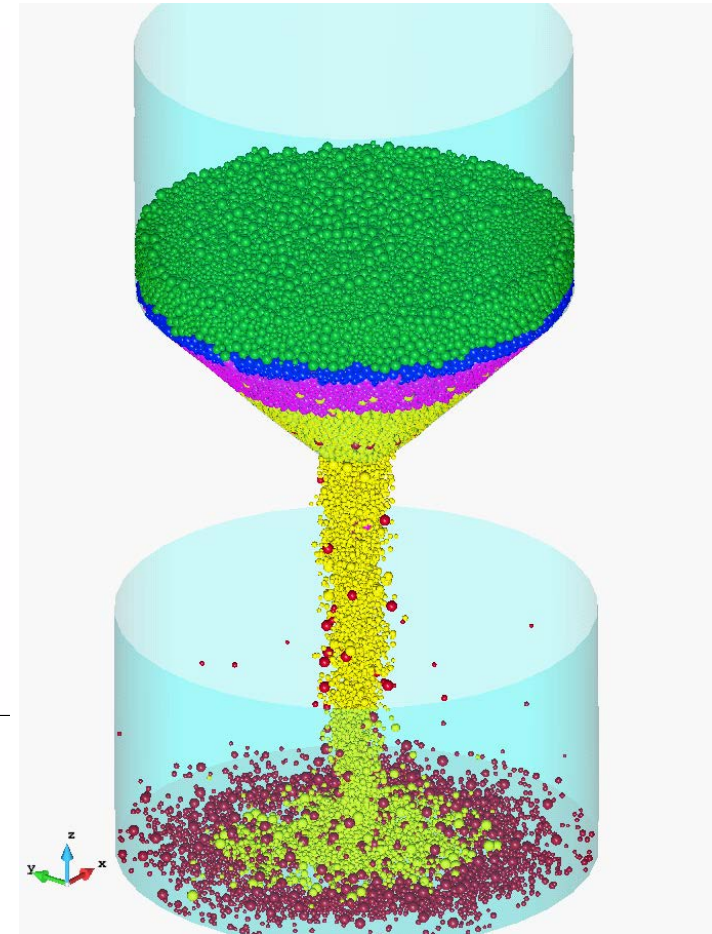
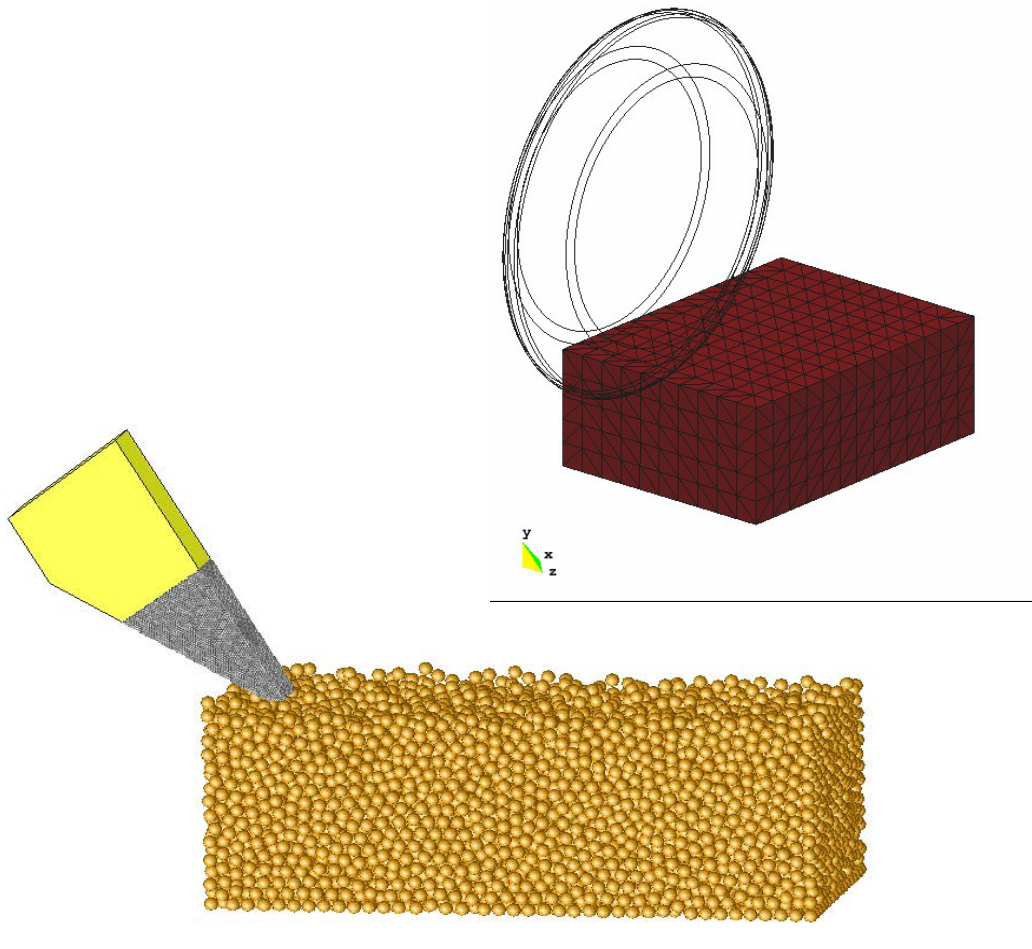
# Mesh: the main data

- Mesh static in time



# Mesh: the main data

- Mesh evolving in time





# Calculation: solver

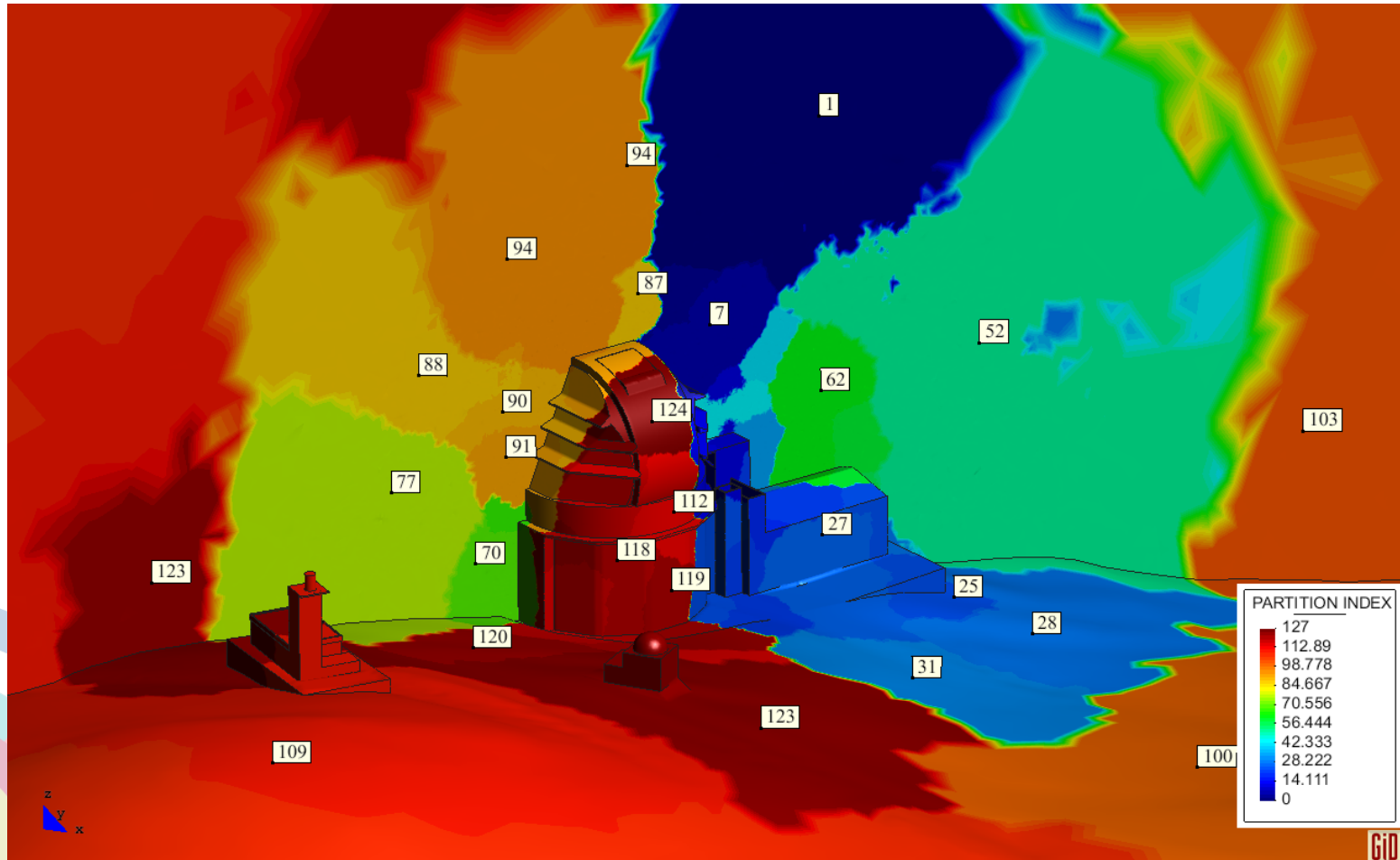
- Nowadays we can run very large simulations using HPC infrastructures
- Clusters with distributed computation nodes
- Data generated in the simulation:
  - Mesh
  - Results on mesh

**for each time step!** (several thousands)

(several Gb per time step, which involves several hundreds of Tb for the whole simulation)

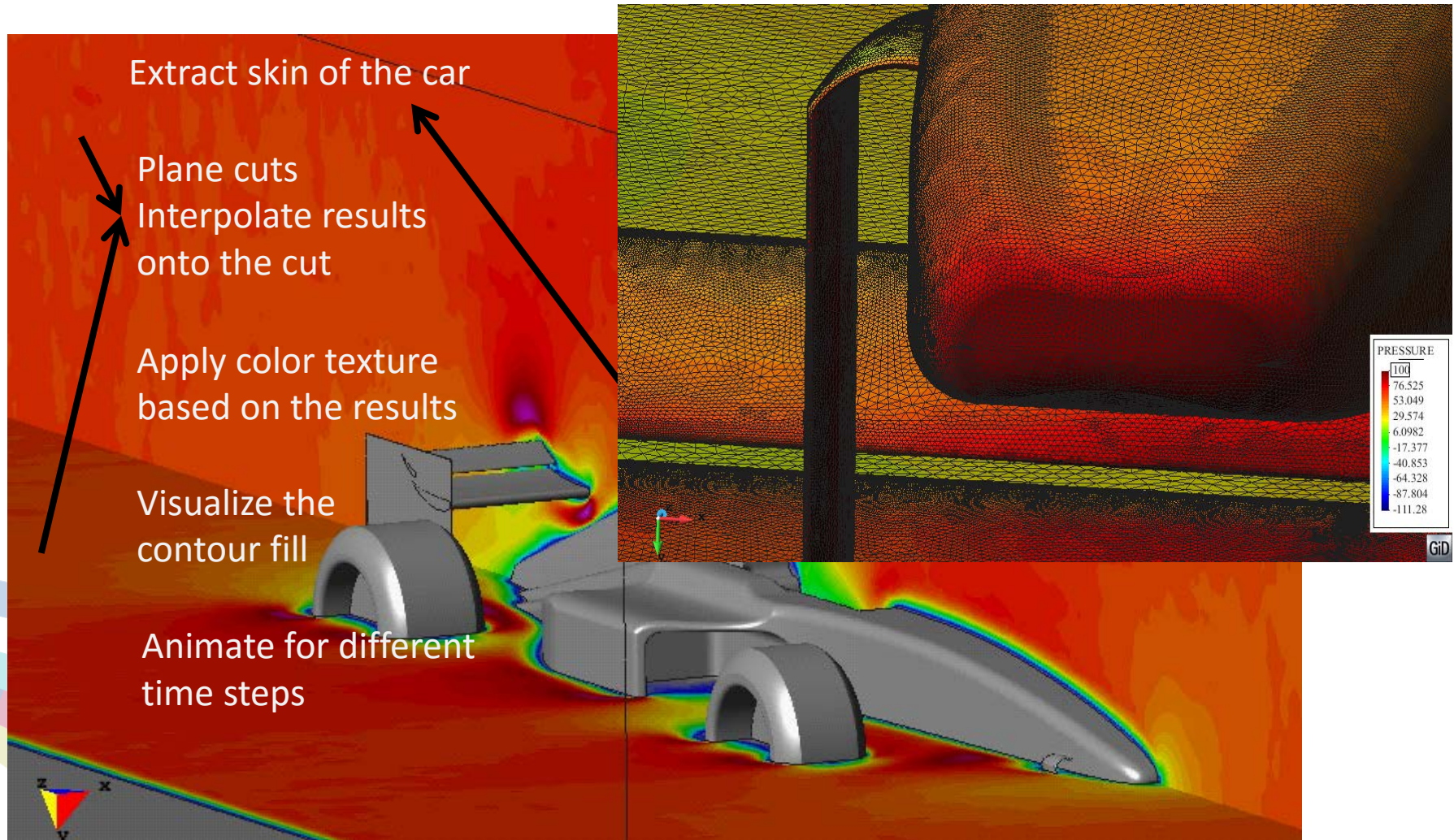
# Calculation: solver

- Domain partitioning for distributed calculation



# Postprocessing

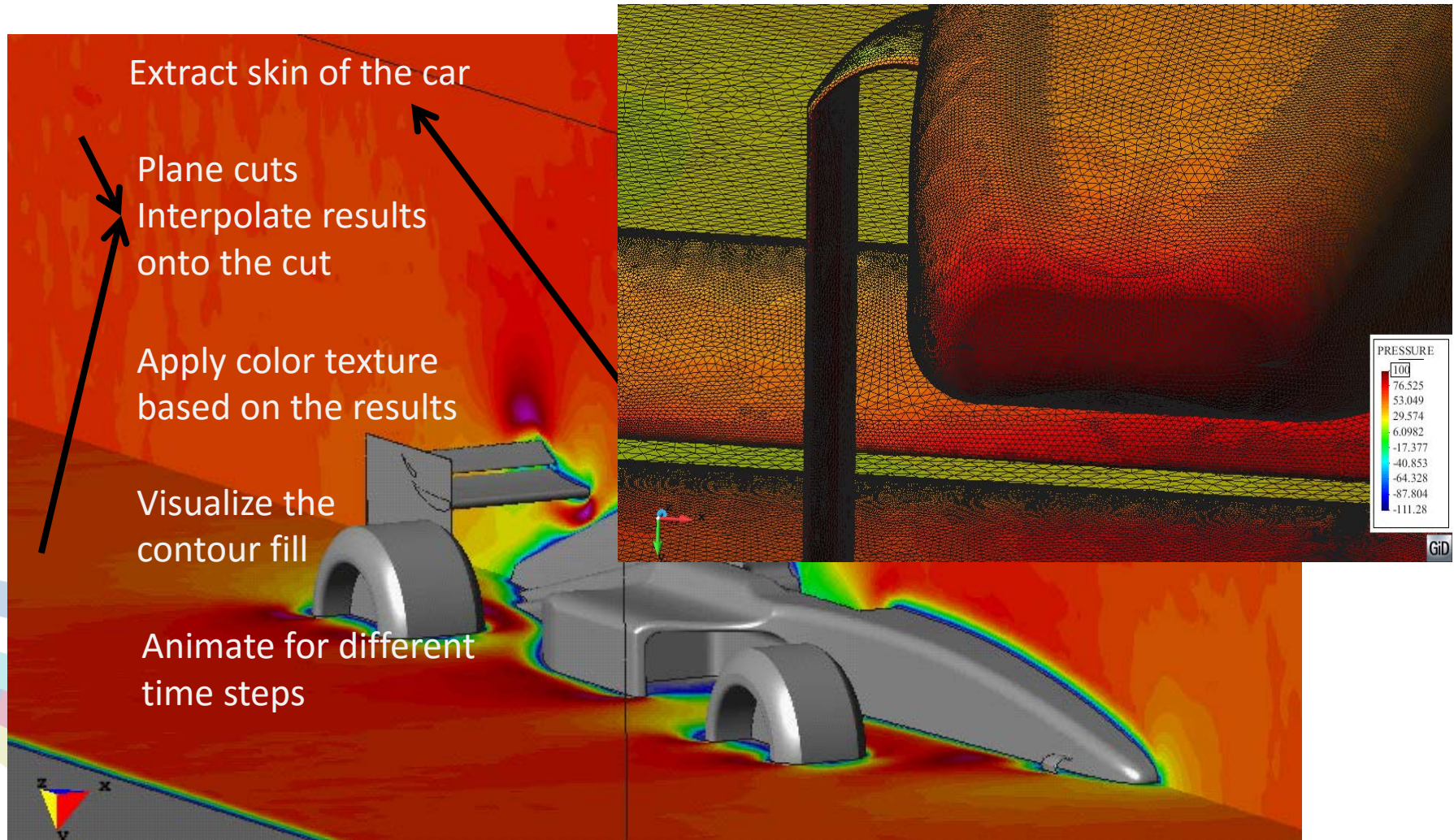
- Postprocessing operations (data analytics) and visualization of results





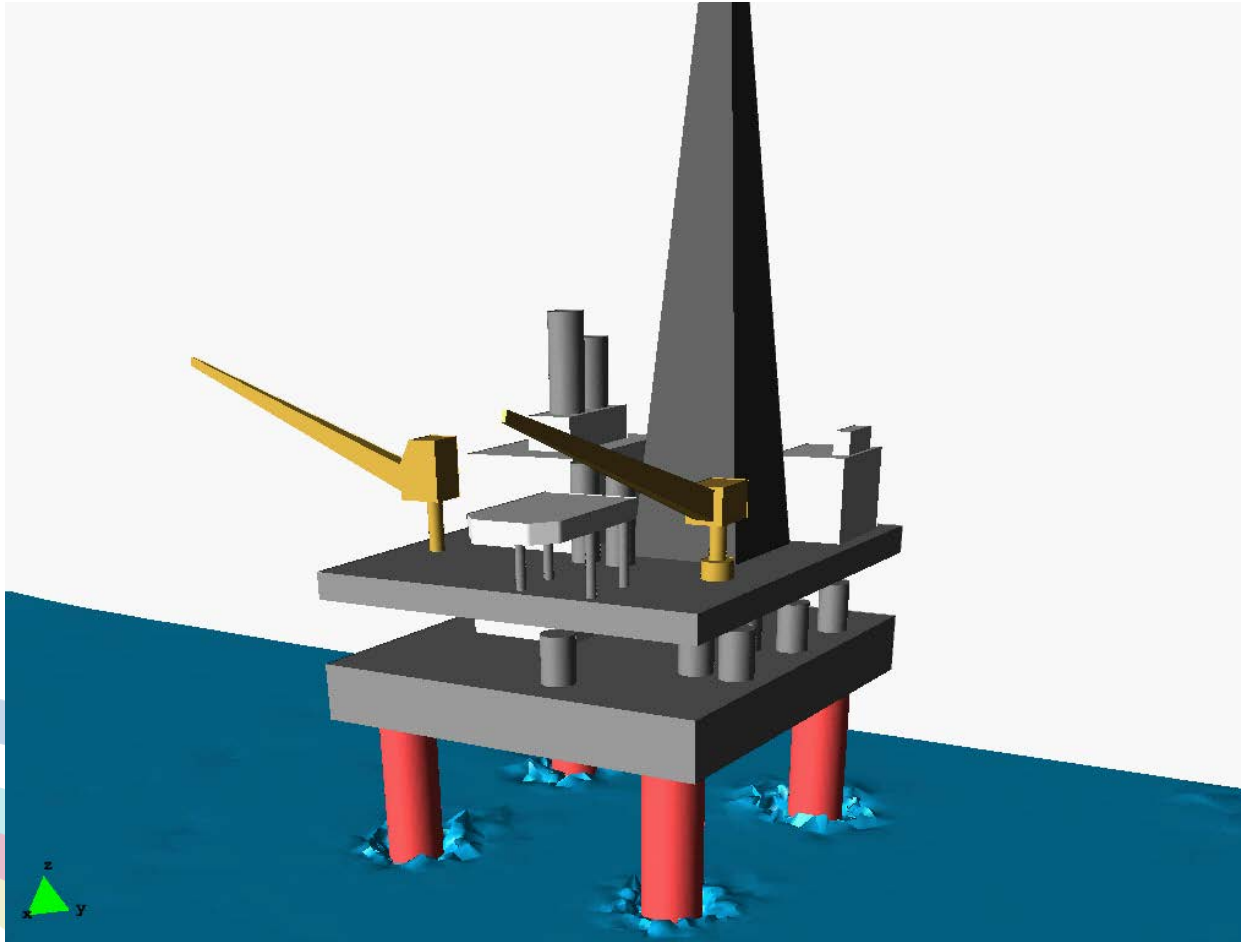
# Postprocessing

- Postprocessing operations (data analytics) and visualization of results



# Postprocessing

- Isosurfaces



Extract skin of the model

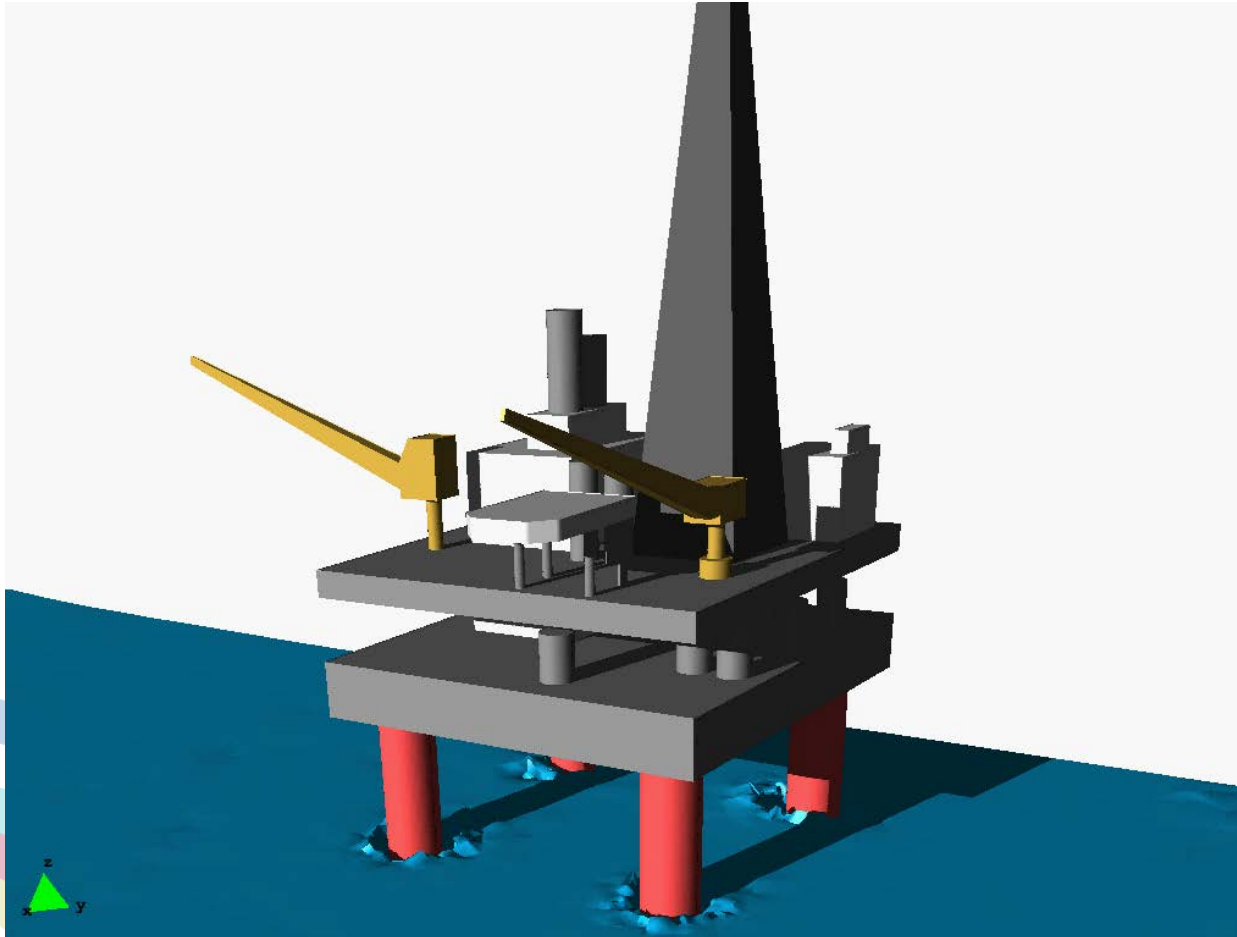
Create isosurface of pressure equal to 0

Animate for each time step



# Postprocessing

- Isosurfaces



Extract skin of the model

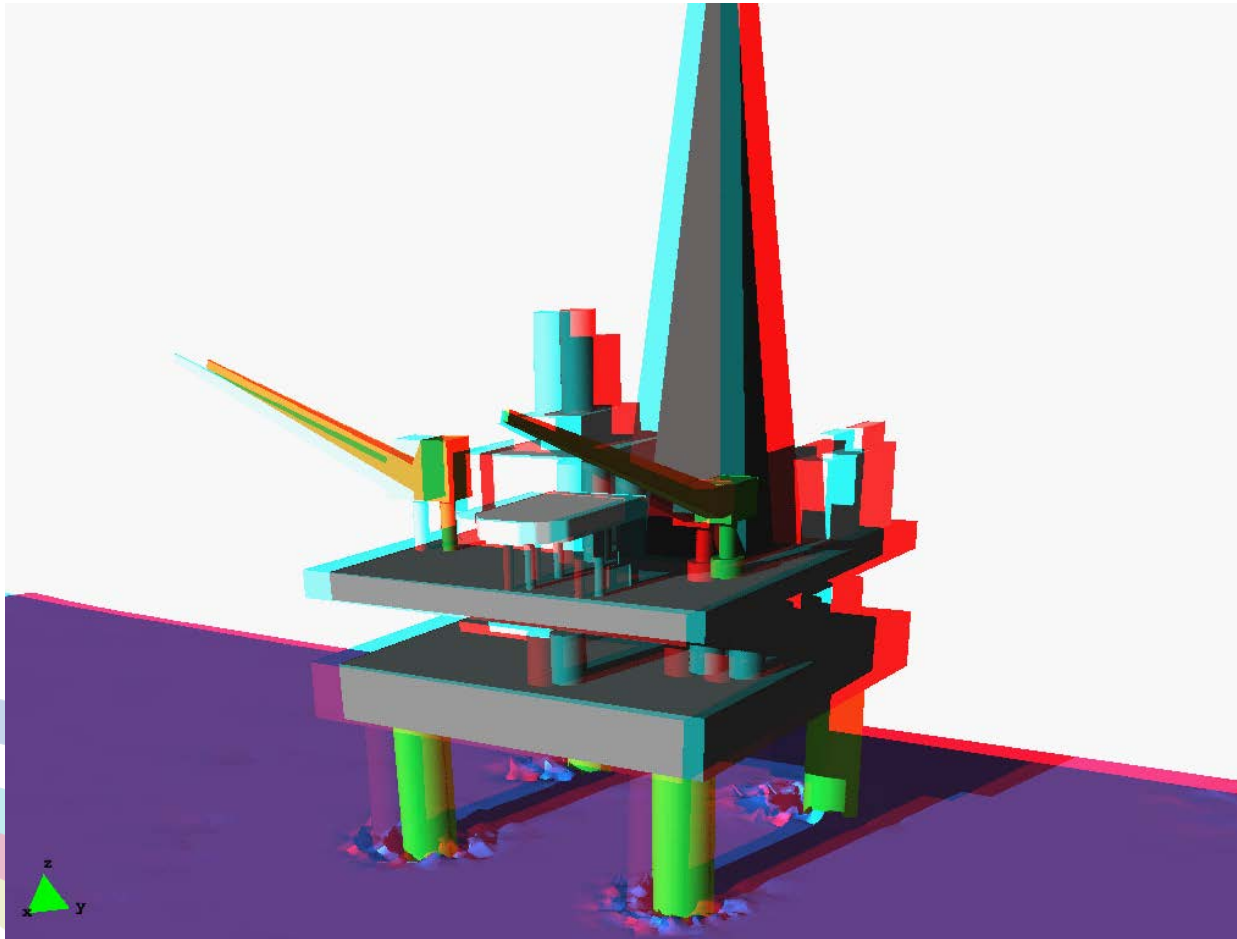
Create isosurface of pressure equal to 0

Animate for each time step

Compute shadows projected onto the iso-surface

# Postprocessing

- Isosurfaces



Extract skin of the model

Create isosurface of pressure equal to 0

Animate for each time step

Compute shadows projected onto the iso-surface

Build up a stereoscopic visualization

# Current bottleneck

- Nowadays the **huge amount of data** provided by the solver in HPC **cannot be stored** in one single machine, so it is mandatory:
  - **Distributed post-processing**
  - **Distributed visualization**



Big Data



# Summary

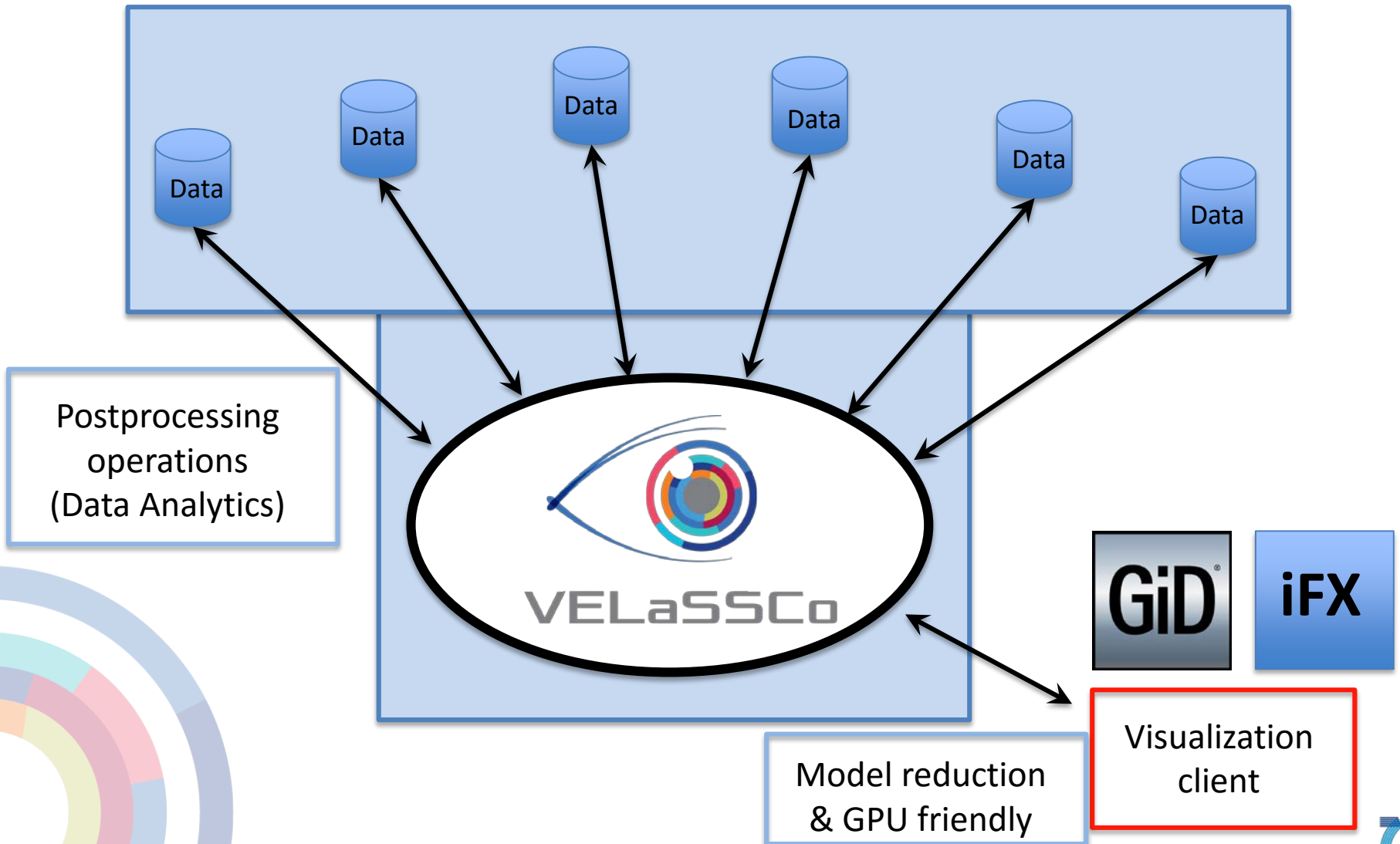
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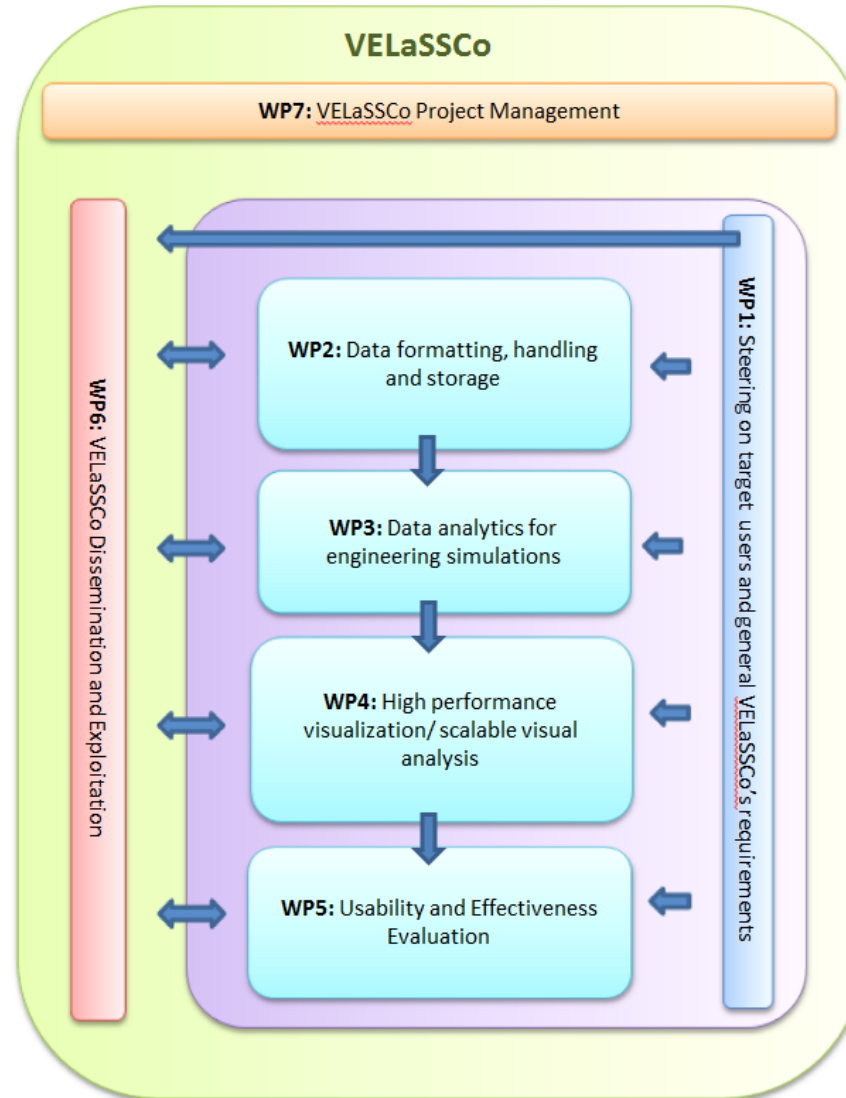
# Objective of VELaSSCo

- The main **objective of VELaSSCo** project is to build the VELaSSCo Platform, a system that performs distributed **post-processing operations and visualization of very large simulations**.
- To address this objective, VELaSSCo brings together **Simulation and Big Data**.

# VELaSSCo Platform

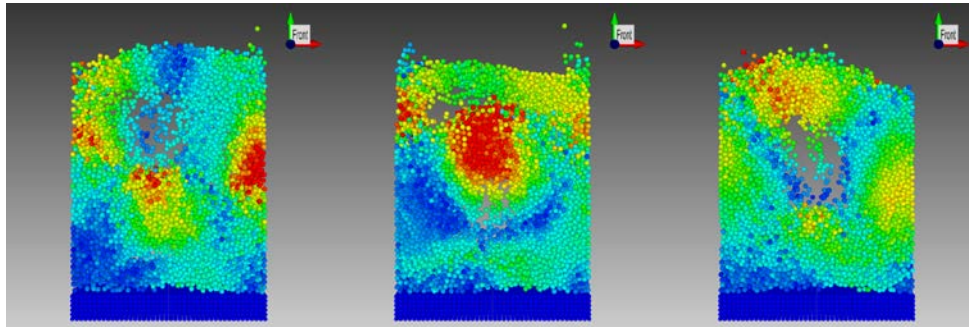


# WPs distribution



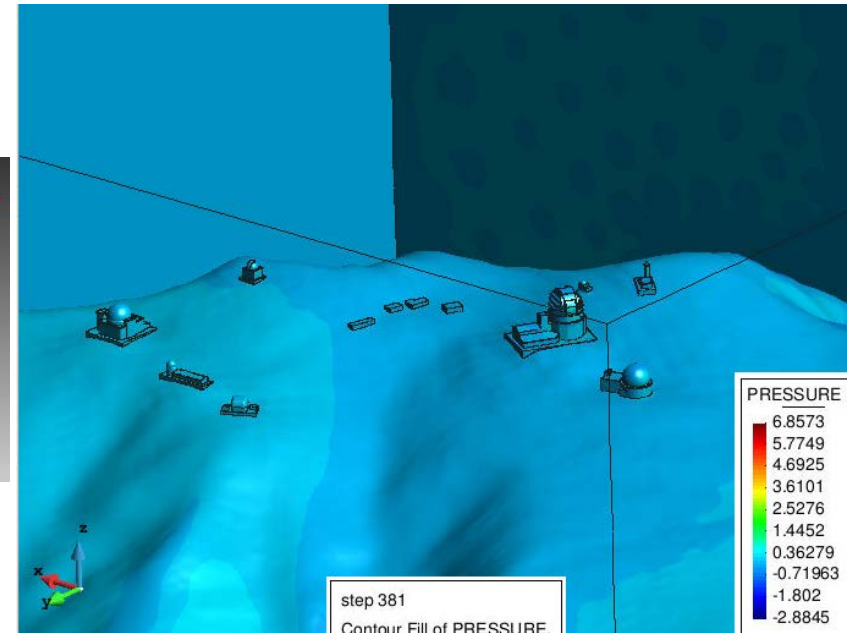
# Some numbers...

- Data sizes we are currently working with at **first prototype level**



## Fluidized bed **DEM** example:

- 12.000 particles / time-step
- 3000 contacts (p2p and p2w) / time-step
- 40.000 time-steps
- Mass, volume and velocity vector, and force vector for contacts



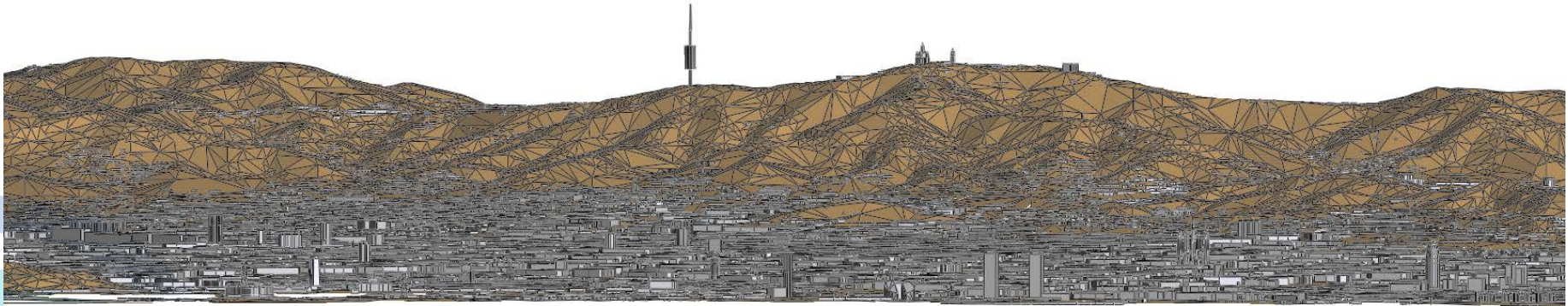
## Telescope **FEM** example:

- 4 M nodes, 24 M tetrahedra
- 19 time steps
- Partition index, pressure and velocity (5 doubles)



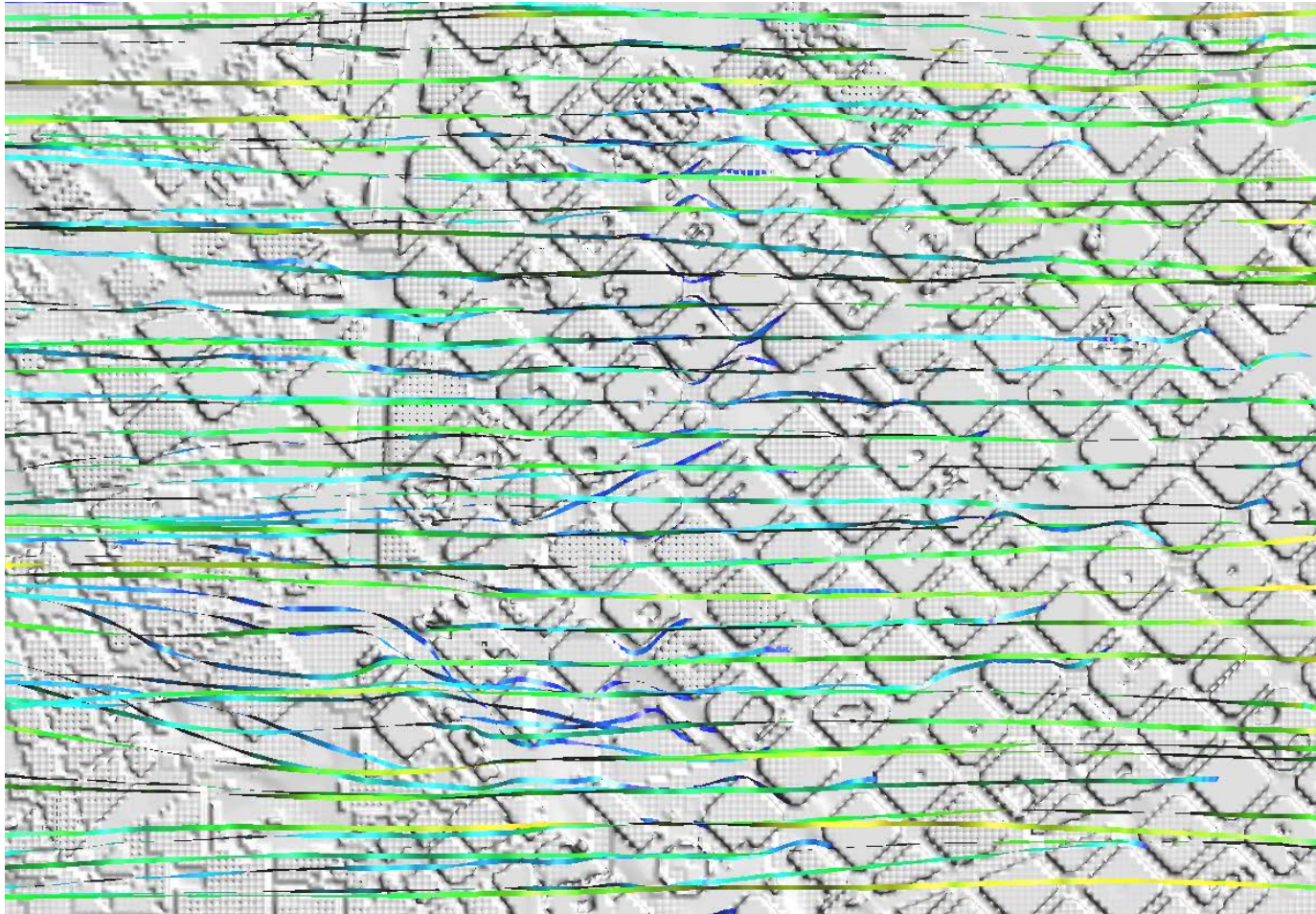
# Some numbers...

- Data sizes we already have for the **final prototype** of VELaSSCo Platform
  - Barcelona model:
    - ~**100M Tetrahedra** (4 m resolution), ~384 subdomains
    - ~340 time-steps
    - 227 GB disk space



Simulations done in the framework of Numexas EU funded project

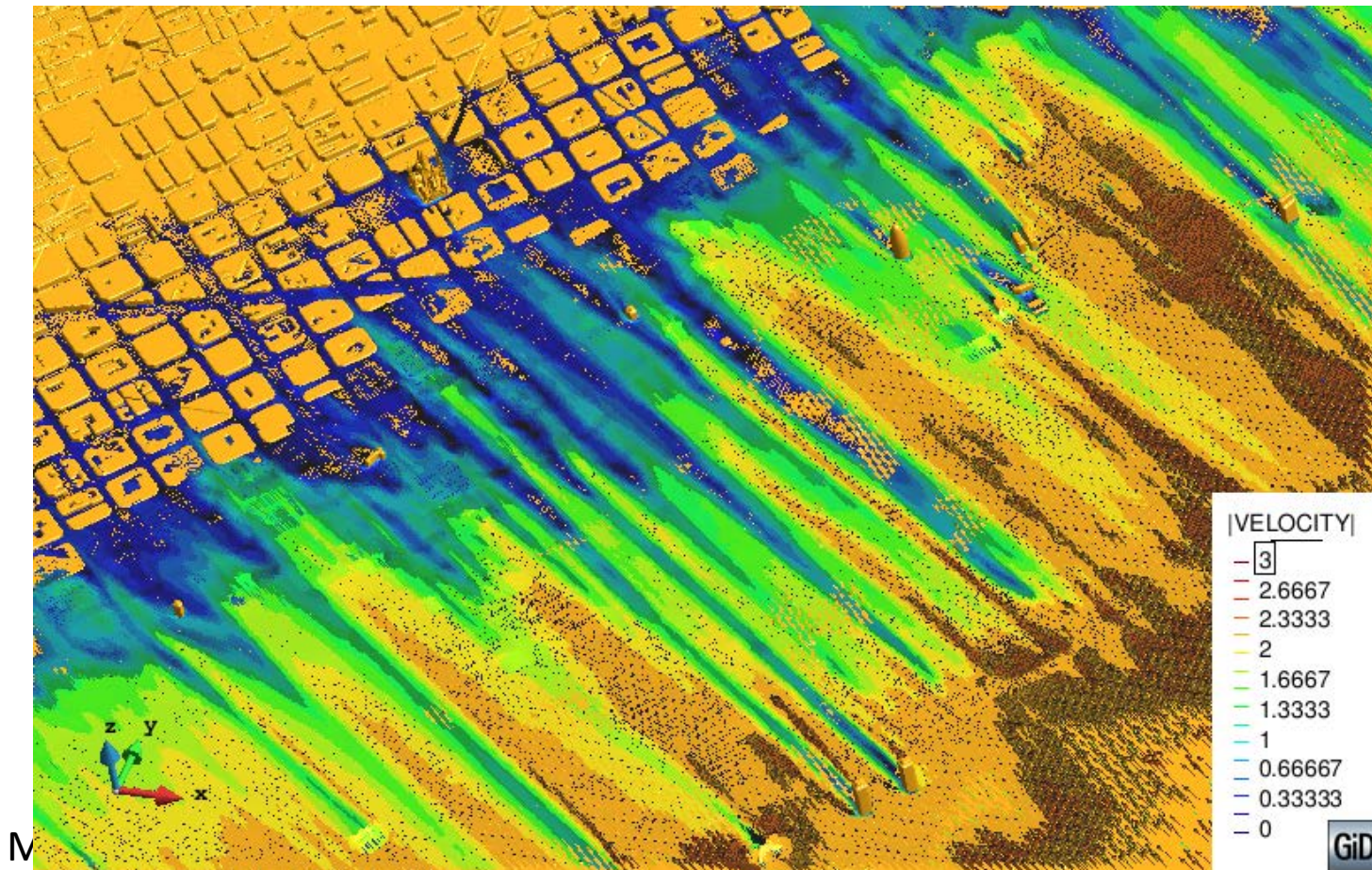
# Barcelona model



Mesh of 6.000.000 elements (8 m resolution)



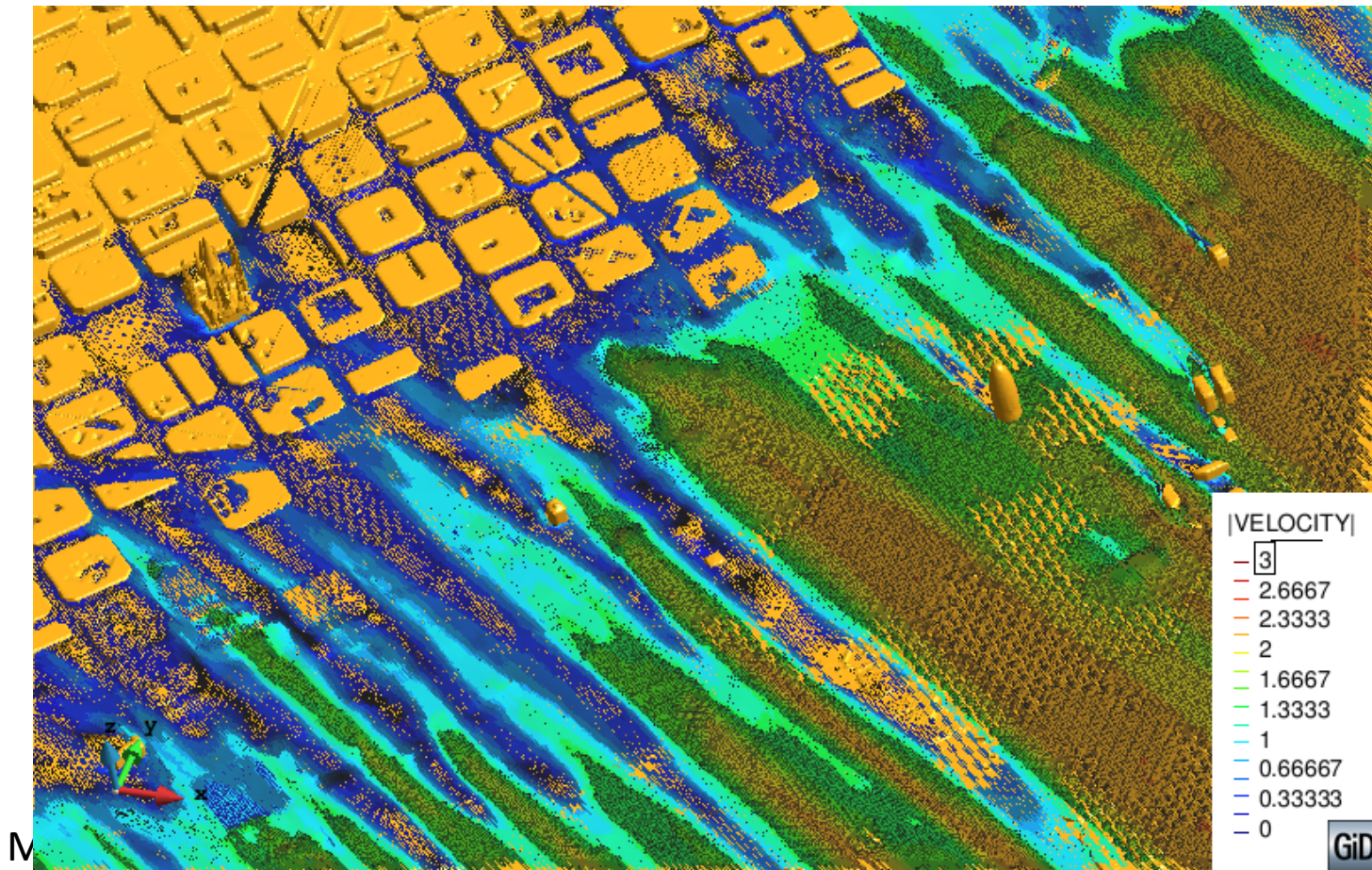
# Barcelona model



400M elements correspond to a resolution of 4m.

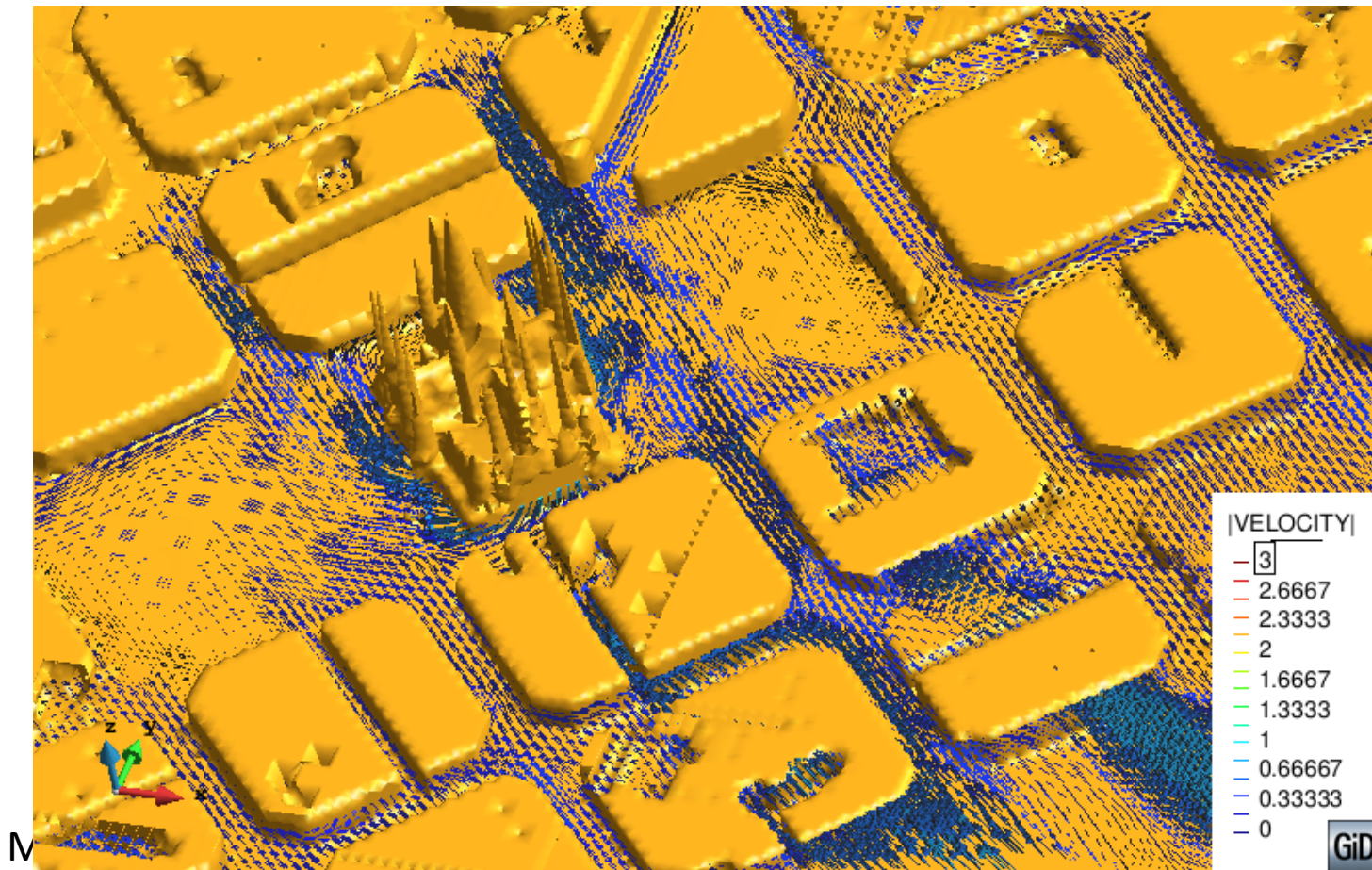


# Barcelona model



400M elements correspond to a resolution of 4m.

# Barcelona model

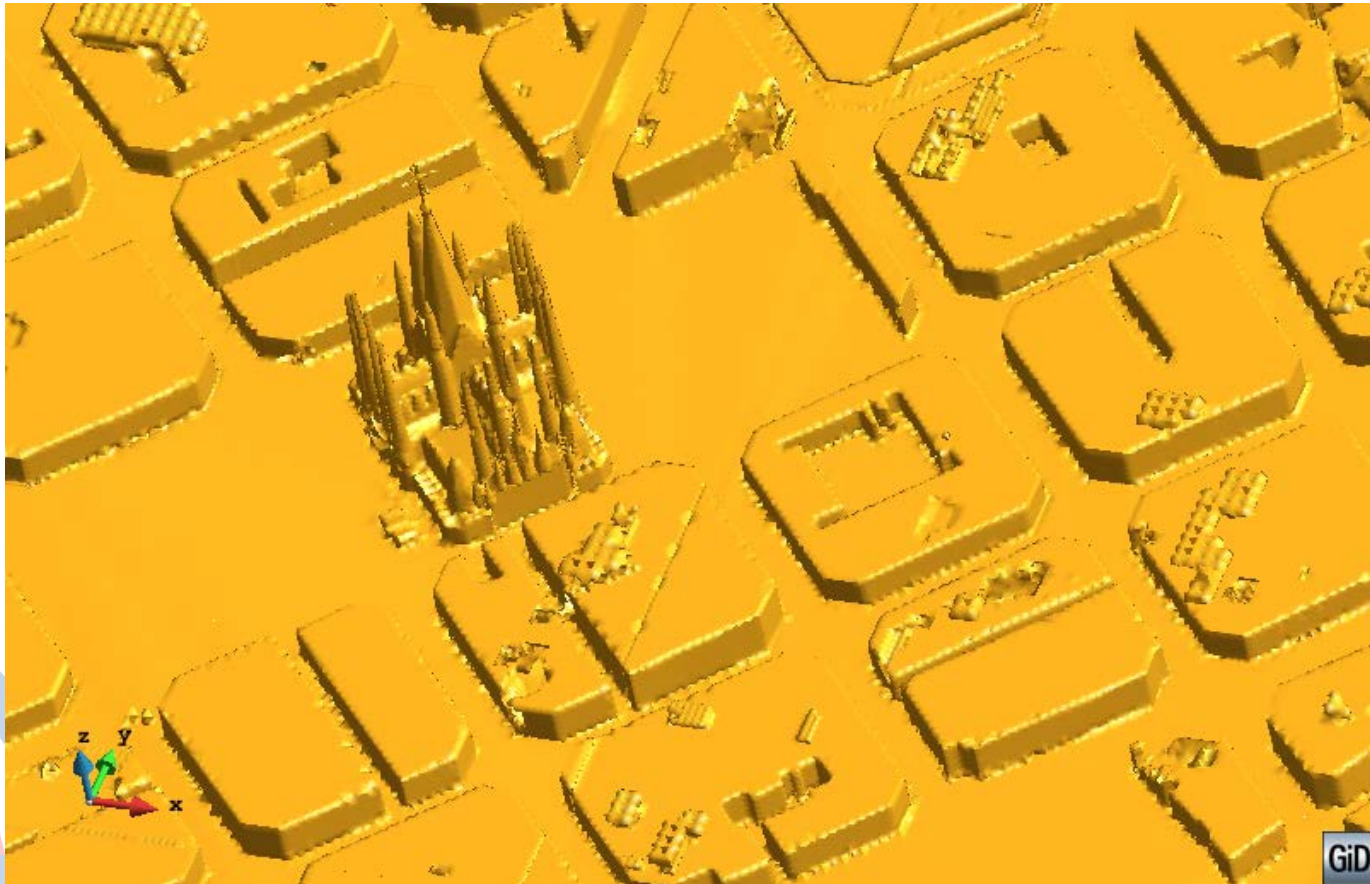


400M elements correspond to a resolution of 4m.



# Some numbers...

- Data sizes we are expecting in the **next future**
  - Barcelona model: ~**1300M Tetrahedra** (2 m resolution)



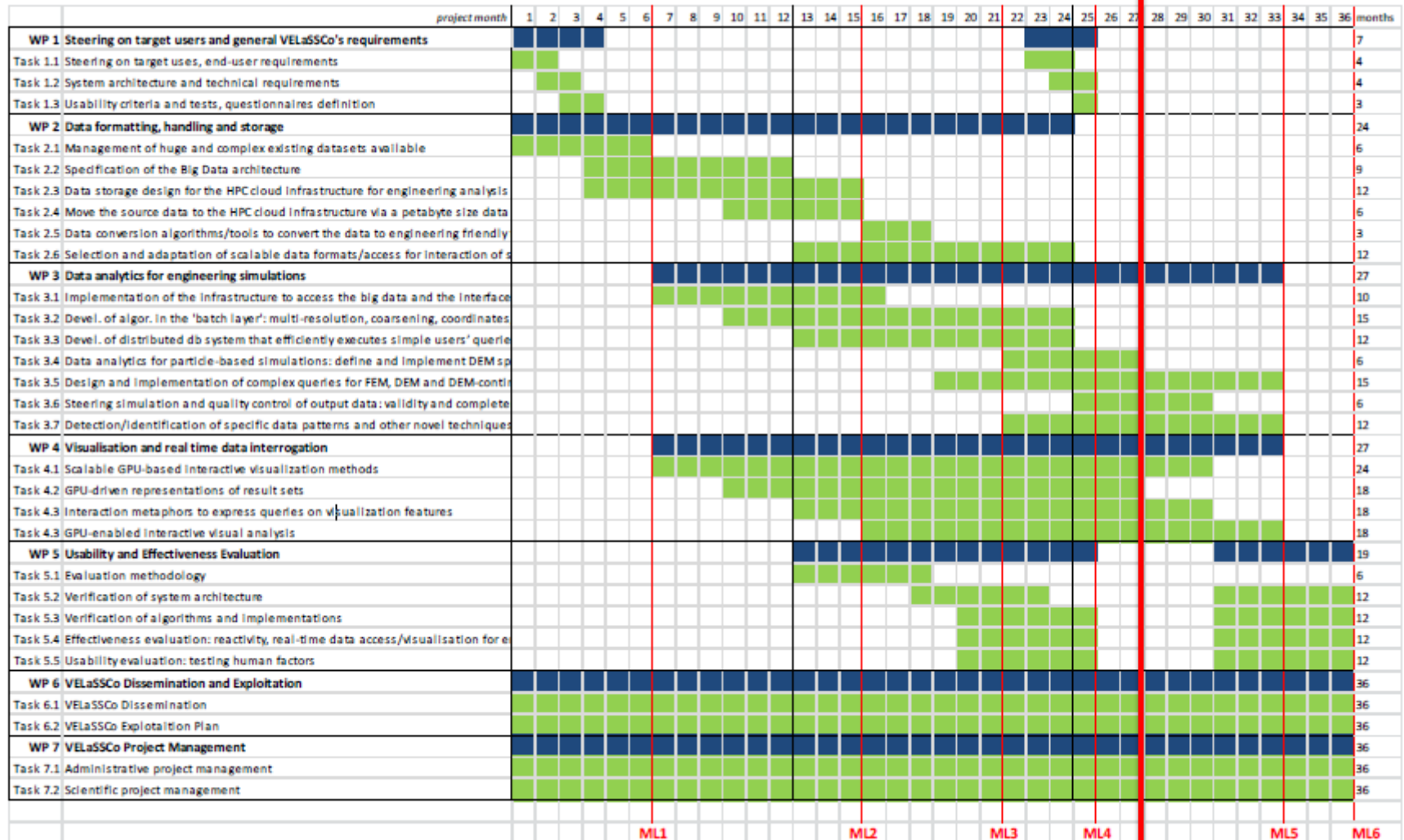


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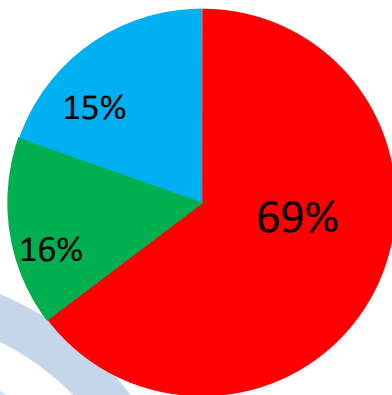
# Project progress



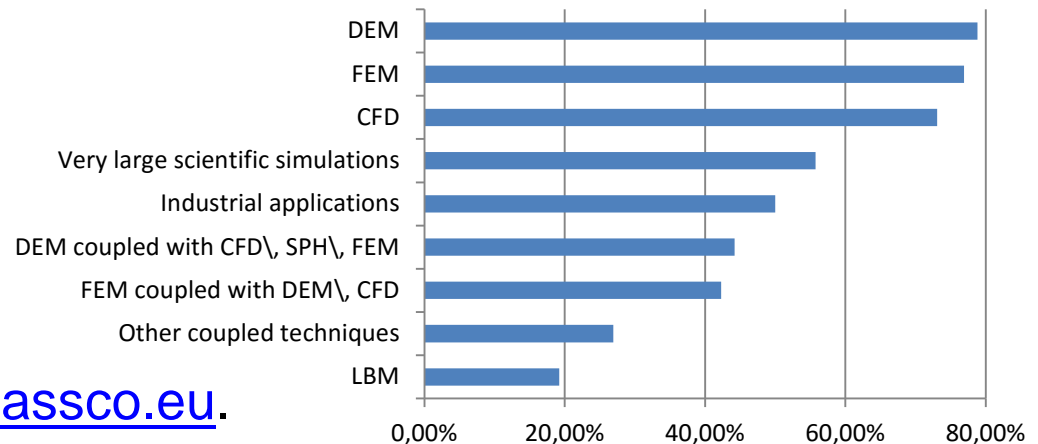


# User Panel

- We have created a user panel (around 50 members):
  - Collect requirements
  - Perform evaluations of the platform
  - Periodically updated about the status of the project



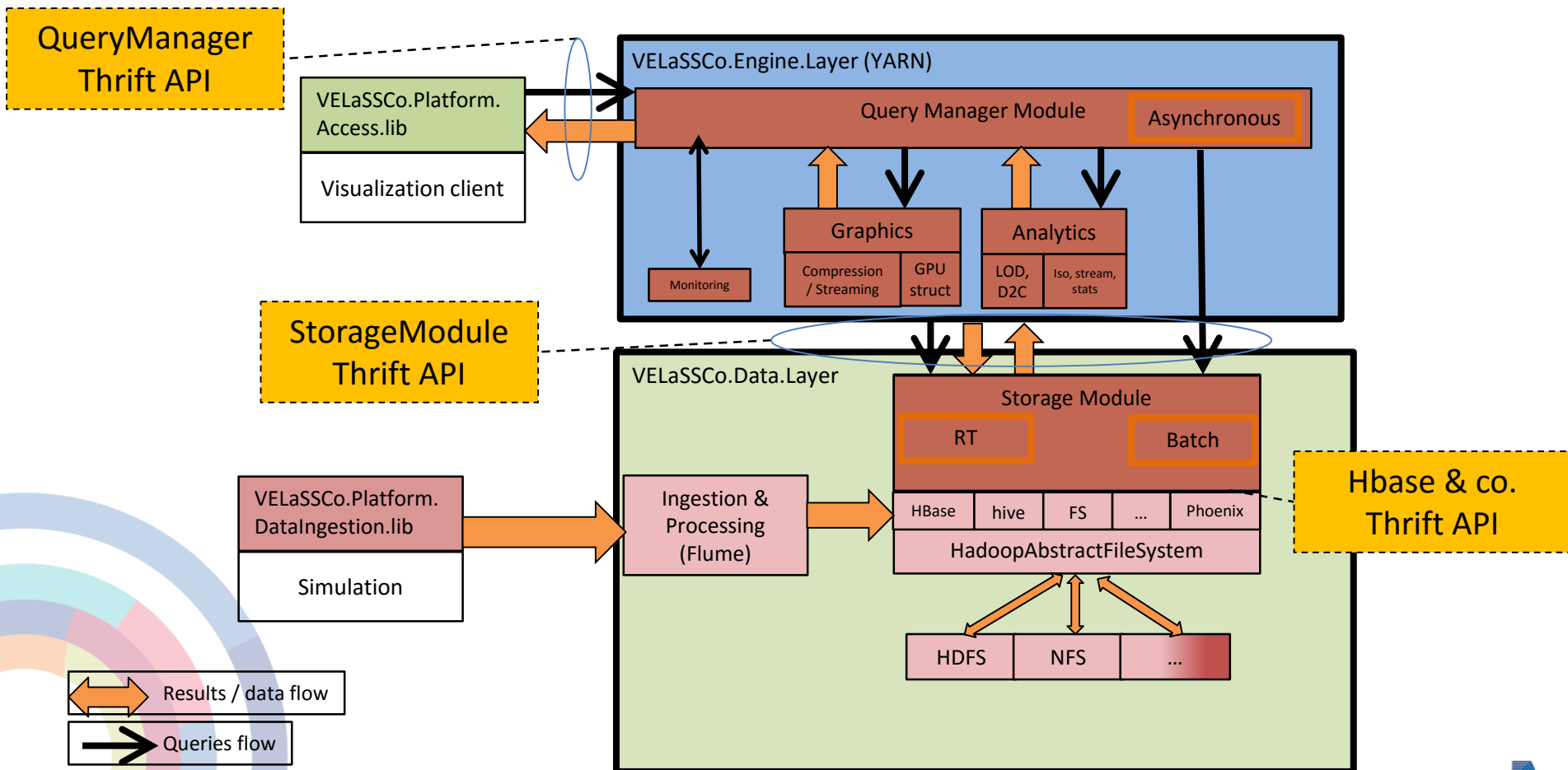
- Academic
- Industry- SME
- Industry- Large



Join our user panel at [www.velassco.eu](http://www.velassco.eu).

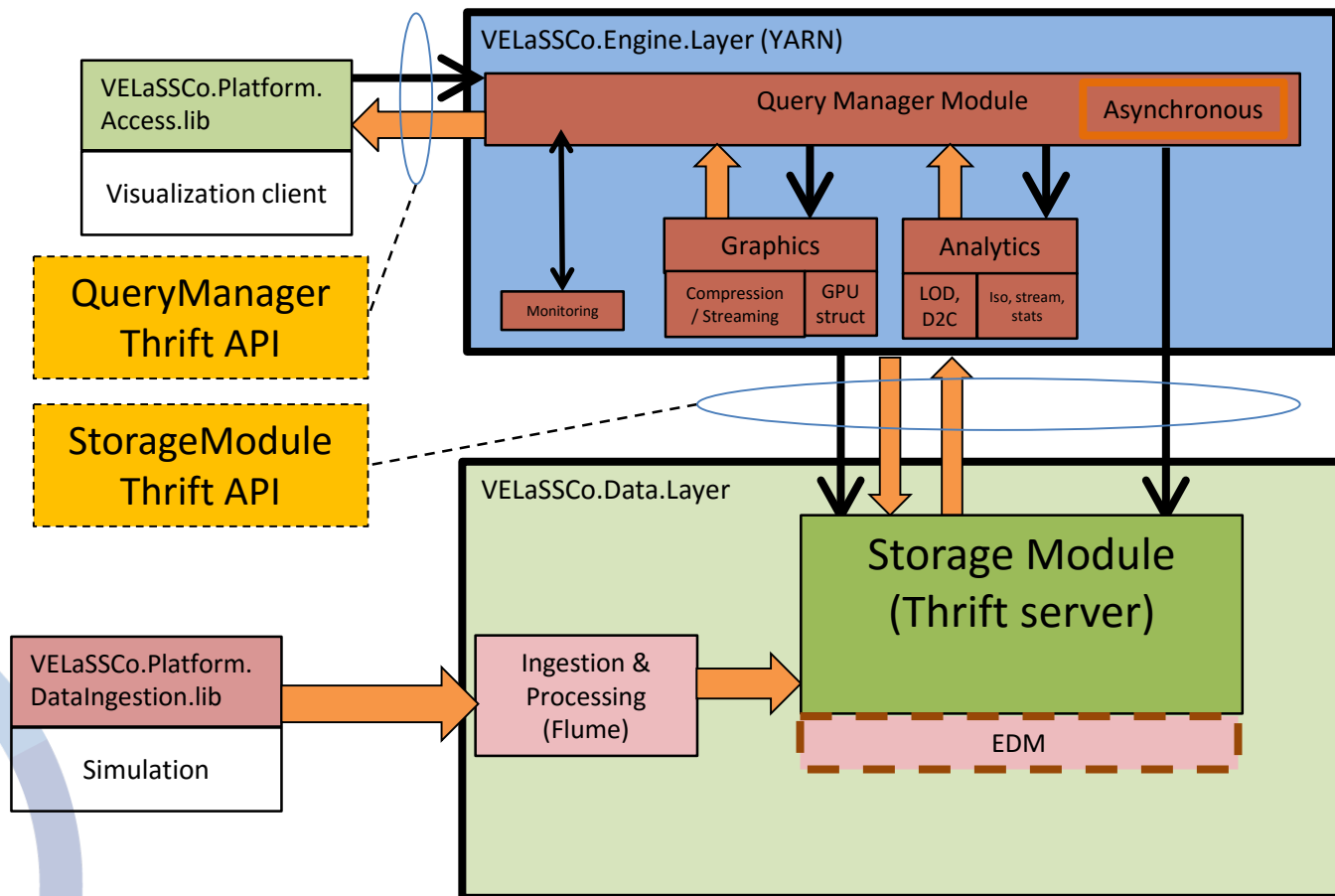
# Big Data architecture

- The Open Source:

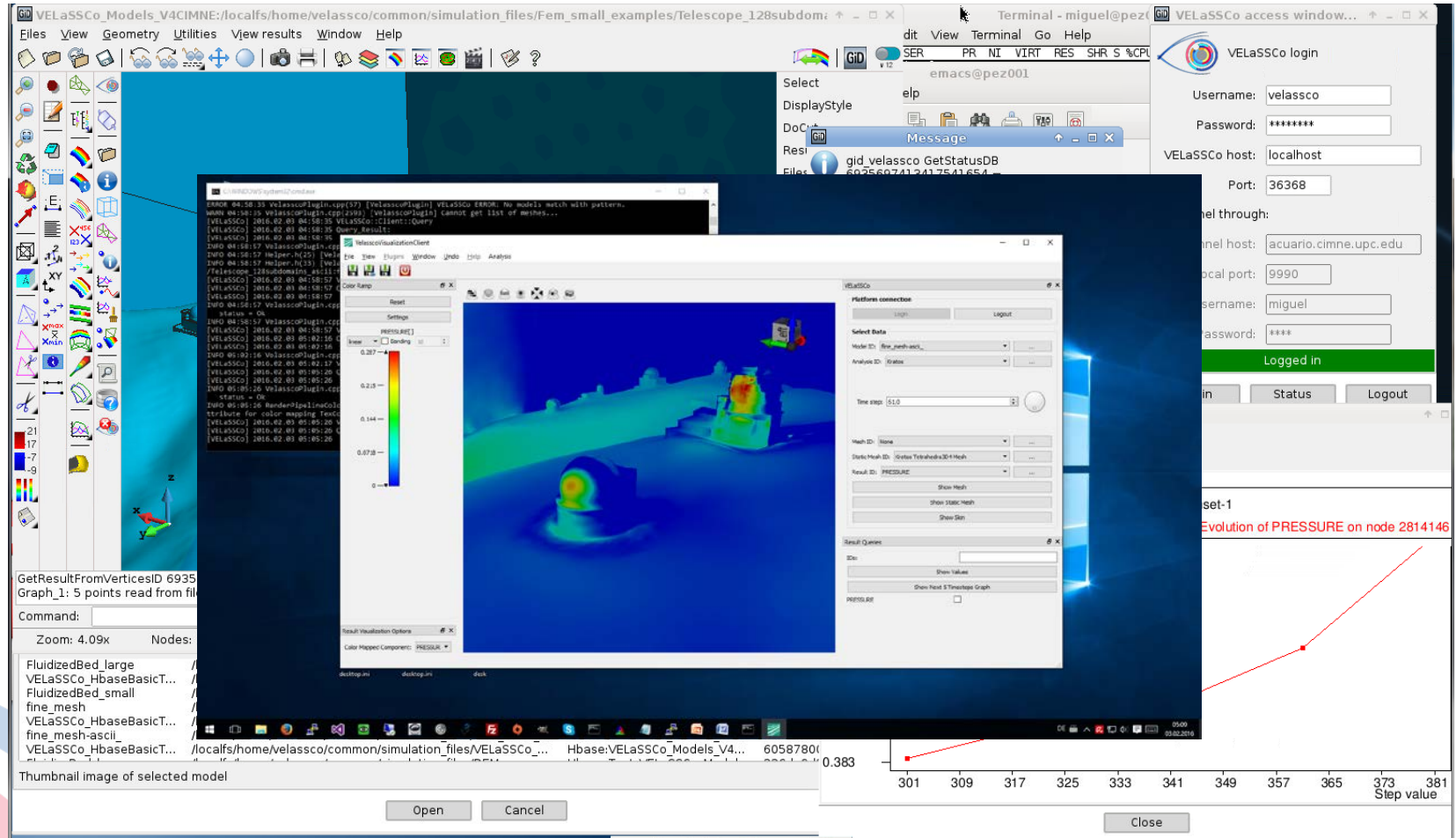


# Architecture (updated 21.10.2015)

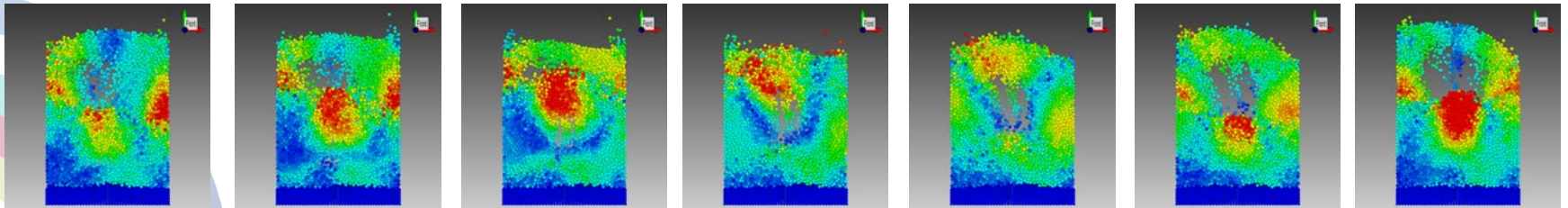
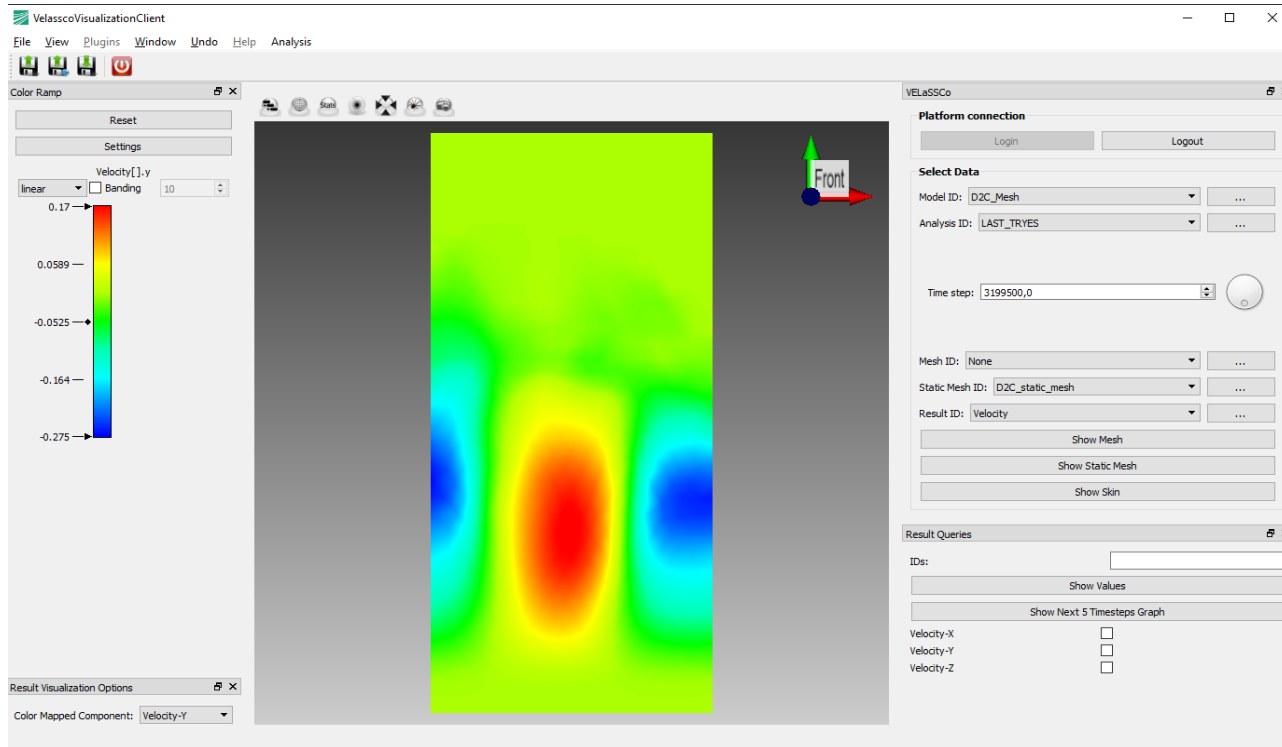
- The Close Source version:



# First prototype of VElSSCo Platform



# First prototype of VElLaSSCo Platform





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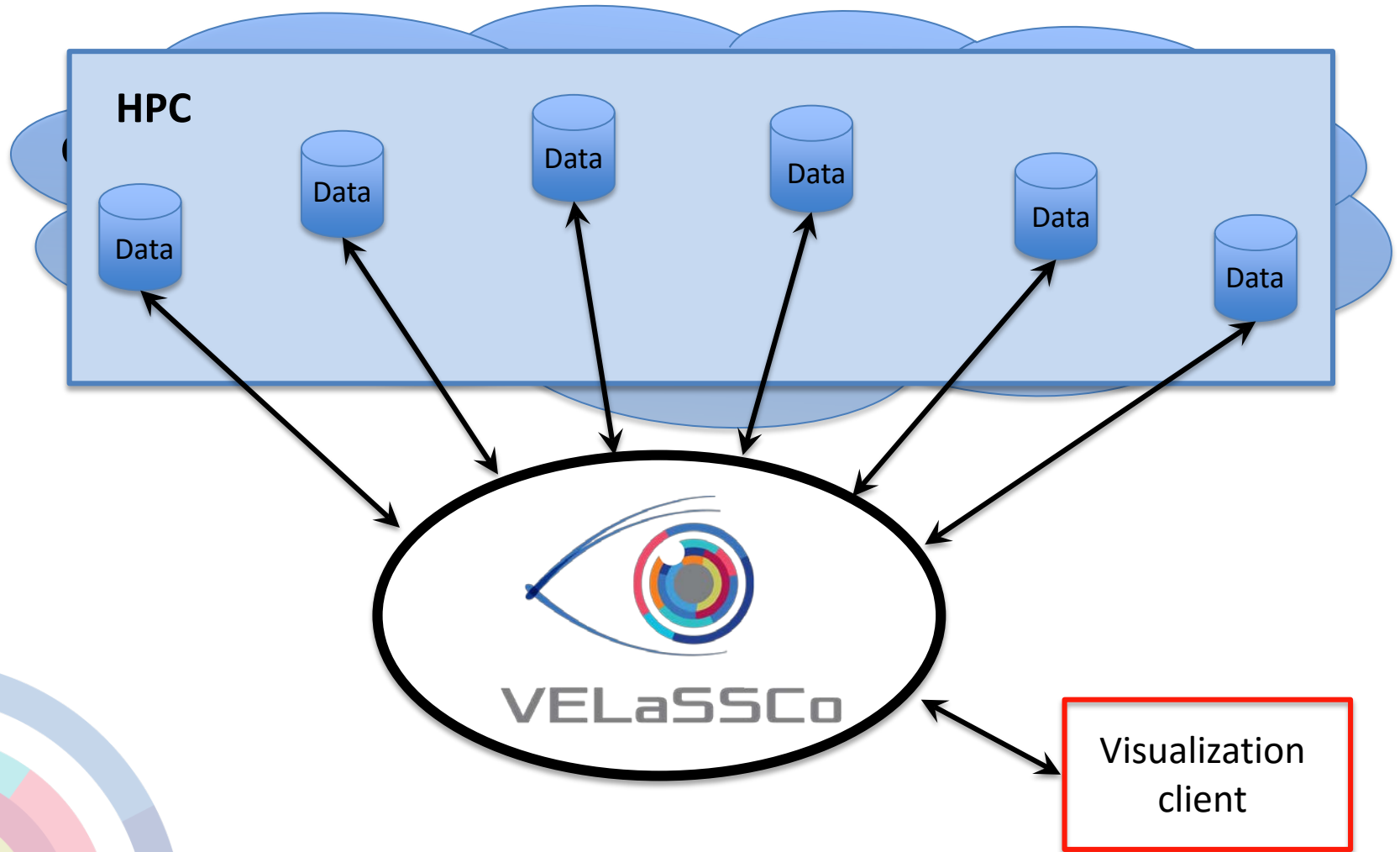
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# Next steps

- Final prototype to be ready by September 2016
- Evaluation event to be held on October/November 2016
- Integration as a product in some partners strategy
- Take advantage of some 'opened doors'...

# VELaSSCo Platform







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# Conclusions

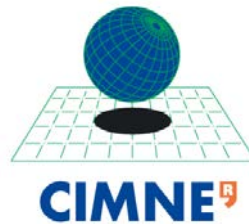
- We have reached the first prototype of VELaSSCo platform obtaining a proof of concept of it
- We are learning a lot from putting together BigData and Simulation worlds
- We have promising results in order to change the paradigm of postprocessing and visualization for numerical simulations



# Thank you for your attention

Project coordinator – Dr. Abel Coll

[www.velassco.eu](http://www.velassco.eu)



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